



- A** Read the advert. Pay attention to the verbs in colour. Which sentence(s) refers to ... ?
- a a future possibility (First Conditional)
 - b a hypothetical condition (Second Conditional)
 - c an unreal situation in the past (Third Conditional)
 - d a general truth (Zero Conditional)
- B** Which sentence contains a time clause? What time expression is used? Does the sentence refer to the future or present?



Attention all hackers

Think of last year's terrible earthquake. Thousands more people **would have died** if satellites **hadn't helped** rescue workers. Satellites **provide** vital information as soon as a disaster **happens**.

The world **faces** serious problems if satellites **aren't safe**. If a criminal **hacked** a satellite, it **could cause** serious damage. Satellites **won't be** secure unless we **make** them less vulnerable to hackers.

That's why we need you.

If you **succeed** in hacking a satellite at this event, your ideas **will help** us develop cyber security for our systems.

Accept the challenge! November 3-5

Grammar Basics Rules and Basic Practice, page 100

- 1** Complete the following comments with the verbs in brackets. Use conditionals or time clauses.



Rodney: Electric scooters are dangerous because as soon as the rider ¹ ... (finish) using the scooter, they leave it on the pavement. If scooters block the pavement, people ² ... (trip over) them.

12/5 17:38 | Comment | Like | E-mail

Anne: I injured a woman while I was riding my scooter. If I hadn't been on the pavement, I ³ ... her ... (not knock over). I ⁴ ... (take) some flowers if I visit her.

12/5 17:51 | Comment | Like | E-mail

Keith: I don't think scooters are dangerous if you ⁵ ... (not ride) too fast. If I ⁶ ... (not have) one, it would take me an hour to get to work.

12/5 18:15 | Comment | Like | E-mail

- 2** Complete the answers to the questions on a food safety forum using conditionals or time clauses.

Safe to Eat?

- 1** Q The eggs I boiled five days ago smell fine. Can I eat them?
A No! You ... (need to) throw food out after 3-5 days even when it ... (smell) OK.
- 2** Q I cut salad with a knife that I had used to cut raw meat. Should I have thrown the salad away?
A Yes! The knife contained raw bacteria from the meat. If you ... (use) a different knife, your salad ... (be) safe to eat.
- 3** Q Must I wash a melon before cutting it?
A Yes! The knife ... (might / carry) bacteria from the outside to the inside unless you ... (wash) it.
- 4** Q Will putting food in the freezer make it safe to eat?
A Not if it isn't fresh! If freezing food ... (kill) bacteria, this ... (make) it safe. However, some bacteria survive freezing.



LOOKING AT LANGUAGE

The word **safe** refers to protection from accidents while the word **secure** refers to the protection from deliberate dangers or threats.

How do you say these words in your language?



Read the dialogue. Which sentence talks about the past? Which sentences express dissatisfaction with a present situation?

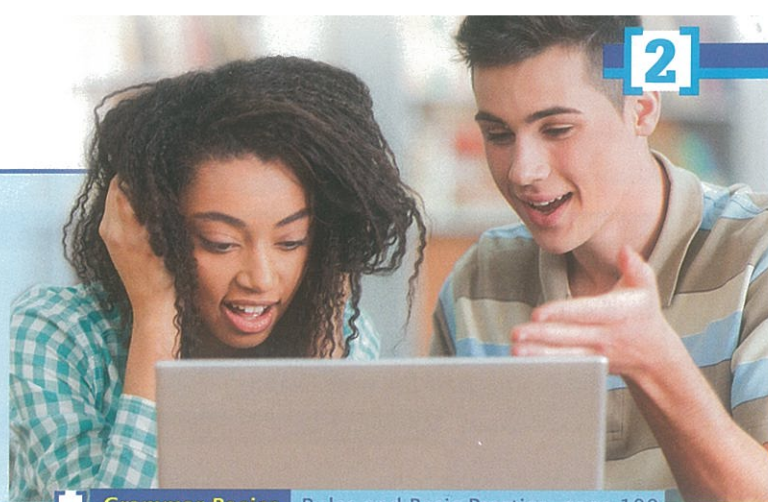
Matt: I wish I **could enter** that event!

Sue: Well, why don't you? You're an expert hacker.

Matt: Because it's almost over. I wish I **had seen** the advert in time!

Sue: It says the next event will be in a year.

Matt: If only it **were** sooner!



Grammar Basics Rules and Basic Practice, page 100

3 Read the sentences and complete the wish clauses. Use the words in brackets.

- I have a stomach ache from all that cake. I wish I ... (eaten) so much.
- You always drive so fast! I wish you ... (more carefully).
- I don't like wearing a helmet. If only I ... (have to).
- I've been looking for that book all day. I wish I ... (find it).
- My sister is very short. She wishes she ... (taller).
- Mum told me to wear a hat at the beach. If only I ... (listened)!
- I can't get rid of the pain in my arm. If only it ... (go away) before the match tomorrow.

GRAMMAR IN CONTEXT

1/25 4 Complete the passage with the verbs in brackets. Use conditionals, time clauses and wish clauses. Then listen and check your answers.

Saved by Donkeys

Hikers die of dehydration every year in California's Death Valley. This would not happen if they ¹ ... (take) the right precautions. However, even careless visitors are lucky!

Several years ago, a man lost his way in this huge desert. If he had kept track of his route more carefully, he ² ... (remember) how to get back to his jeep. The man ran out of water after several hours. "I wish I ³ ... (bring) more water," he said to himself. "I will die out here if I ⁴ ... (not have) anything to drink."

Noticing a group of wild donkeys, the man had an idea. "When animals ⁵ ... (get) thirsty, they look for water," he thought. "So as soon as they move, I ⁶ ... (follow) them." The animals eventually led him to a place with water, where he stayed until rescuers found him. His adventure might have ended quite differently if the donkeys ⁷ ... (not be) there!



5 Complete the sentences using the words in brackets. Do not change the original meaning.

- We'll install a smoke alarm and then I'll feel safer. (after) I'll
- It's a pity Jeff slipped on the ice. (not) If only
- We swim here only because there is a lifeguard. (would) If there
- I'm sorry that I don't have time to take a first-aid course. (wish) I
- If the children wear life jackets, I'll let them on the boat. (unless) I
- I think you take too many risks. (so many) I wish

GRAMMAR IN USE

6 Read the situations below. Take turns telling your partner what you wish. Use the ideas given below to help you.

Student A: The brakes on your bicycle were faulty. You crashed into a tree, and you are in hospital. Your friends haven't visited you.

- be careful
- check brakes
- arm not hurt
- visit me
- go home

I wish I had been more careful.

Student B: You went hiking alone and didn't tell anyone where you were going. Now you're lost.

- go with a friend
- tell parents
- know how to get home
- call someone
- help me

I wish I had gone with a friend.

