# **VOCABULARY**



### **PHRASAL VERBS**

We can usually form more than one phrasal verb with the same verb.

Stay away from that dog. It will bite you. (= not go near)

She decided to stay up all night to watch the stars. (= not sleep)

Grammar Appendix Workbook, page 110

Phrasal Verbs List page 172

Complete the phrasal verbs in colour with a suitable particle. Use one particle more than once. Use the Phrasal Verbs List to help you.

## to | up | about | forward | out

- 1 He decided to give ... eating meat because he thinks it's unhealthy.
- 2 The emergency workers are giving ... blankets before the storm.
- 3 The homeless turn ... shelters for protection against
- 4 We couldn't believe that our missing dog suddenly turned ....
- 5 We checked the weather forecast and decided to bring ... the date of the picnic.
- 6 Severe heatwaves have been brought ... by global warming.
- 2 Match the phrasal verbs in Exercise 1 to the definitions below.
  - a appeared
  - b caused
  - c stop
  - d start to use or to go to someone / something for help
  - e distributing
  - f change to an earlier date
- **3** Choose the correct answer. Pay attention to the words in colour.
  - 1 He stayed over at a friend's house yesterday, but he is coming home today / slept here last night.
  - 2 She decided to stay on at the factory, so she is looking for another job / still employed.
  - 3 A caterpillar turns into a butterfly / flower.
  - 4 The nature reserve turns away cars in order to protect the plants / give visitors easy access.
  - 5 Don't bring up the topic of wildfires because it's very upsetting / interesting.

The Dodo

6 Scientists are trying to bring back extinct / common animals, like the dodo.

## **LISTENING** Monologues and Dialogues

- 4 Which of the following experiences have you had? How did you feel about the experience/s?
  - 1 picking fruit or vegetables to eat
  - 2 sleeping outdoors
  - 3 surviving an extreme weather event
  - 4 hiking in a forest or wilderness
  - 5 living without electricity
- $\binom{2}{23}$  5 You are going to hear people talking about topics connected to the natural world. Listen and choose the correct answer.
  - 1 You are going to hear part of an interview with a teacher. What is she doing?
    - a meeting schoolchildren in the local park
    - b teaching children which plants are edible
    - c explaining where you can eat for free
  - 2 You overhear a boy talking about an exhibition at the museum. What did he most enjoy about the museum?
    - a the information about sharks
    - b the description of a bird-eating spider
    - c the section on spiders
  - 3 You overhear a girl describing a camping trip. What was the worst part of the trip?
    - a seeing a bear
    - b not having suitable clothing
    - c not sleeping
  - 4 You hear a news report about the weather. What does the reporter suggest that people do?
    - a go to the beach
    - b go skiing
    - c drive carefully
  - 5 You hear a tour guide talking to tourists. Why is he talking to them?
    - a to tell them about an unusual kind of fruit
    - b to warn them
    - c to describe the landscape

### PRONUNCIATION



 $\binom{2}{20}$  1 Listen and repeat the words below. Pay attention to the bolded letters.

news / j/ | weather /w/

- 2 Which words below contain the sound / j/? interview | pure | success | concentration
- 3 Which words below contain the sound /w/? answer | warn | where | question
- $\binom{2}{30}$  4 Listen and check your answers to Exercises 2 and 3.

Pronunciation Practice page 134