

**IRREGULAR VERB FORMS** Many verbs in English have irregular forms. It's important to memorise these irregular forms.

BASE FORM (V1)	PAST SIMPLE (V2)	PAST PARTICIPLE (V3)	CASTELLANO
be /bi:/	was / were /wɒz/wɜ:/	been /bi:n/	ser, estar
beat /bit/	beat /bit/	beaten /'bi:tɪn/	golpear
become /br'kʌm/	became /br'keɪm/	become /br'kʌm/	llegar a ser, convertirse
begin /br'gɪn/	began /br'gæn/	begun /br'gʌn/	empezar
bend /bend/	bent /bent/	bent /bent/	doblar(se)
bet /bet/	bet /bet/	bet /bet/	apostar
bite /bart/	bite /bit/	bitten /'bɪtɪn/	morder
bleed /bli:d/	bled /bled/	bled /bled/	sangrar
blow /bləʊ/	blew /blu:/	blown /bləʊn/	soplar
break /breɪk/	broke /brəʊk/	broken /'brəʊkɪn/	romper
bring /brɪŋ/	brought /brɔ:t/	brought /brɔ:t/	traer
build /bɪld/	built /bɪlt/	built /bɪlt/	construir
burn /bɜ:n/	burnt / burned /bɜ:nt/bɜ:nd/	burnt / burned /bɜ:nt/bɜ:nd/	quemar
burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	burst /bɜ:st/	reventar, estallar
buy /baɪ/	bought /bɔ:t/	bought /bɔ:t/	comprar
catch /kætʃ/	caught /kɔ:t/	caught /kɔ:t/	coger, agarrar
choose /tʃu:z/	chose /tʃəʊz/	chosen /'tʃəʊzɪn/	elegir
come /kʌm/	came /keɪm/	come /kʌm/	venir
cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	cost /kɒst/	costar
cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cut /kʌt/	cortar
deal /di:l/	dealt /delt/	dealt /delt/	comerciar, tratar
dig /dɪg/	dug /dʌg/	dug /dʌg/	cavar
do /du:/	did /dɪd/	done /dʌn/	hacer
draw /drɔ:/	drew /dru:/	drawn /drɔ:n/	dibujar
dream /dri:m/	dreamt / dreamed /dremt/dri:md/	dreamt / dreamed /dremt/dri:md/	soñar
drink /drɪŋk/	drank /dræŋk/	drunk /drʌŋk/	beber
drive /draɪv/	drove /drəʊv/	driven /'drɪvɪn/	conducir
eat /i:t/	ate /eɪt/	eaten /'i:tɪn/	comer
fall /fɔ:l/	fell /fel/	fallen /'fɔ:lɪn/	caer(se)
feed /fi:d/	fed /fed/	fed /fed/	alimentar
feel /fi:l/	felt /felt/	felt /felt/	sentir(se)
fight /faɪt/	fought /fɔ:t/	fought /fɔ:t/	luchar, pelear
find /faɪnd/	found /faʊnd/	found /faʊnd/	encontrar
fly /flaɪ/	flew /flu:/	flown /fləʊn/	volar
forbid /fə'brɪd/	forbade /fə'beɪd/	forbidden /fə'brɪdɪn/	prohibir
forget /fə'get/	forgot /fə'gɒt/	forgotten /fə'gɒtɪn/	olvidar
forgive /fə'gɪv/	forgave /fə'geɪv/	forgiven /fə'gɪvɪn/	perdonar
freeze /fri:z/	froze /frəʊz/	frozen /'frəʊzɪn/	congelar(se)
get /get/	got /gɒt/	got /gɒt/	conseguir; llegar
give /gɪv/	gave /geɪv/	given /'gɪvɪn/	dar
go /gəʊ/	went /went/	gone /gɒn/	ir
grow /grəʊ/	grew /gru:/	grown /grəʊn/	crecer; cultivar
hang /hæŋ/	hung / hanged /hʌŋ/hæŋd/	hung / hanged /hʌŋ/hæŋd/	colgar
have /hæv/	had /hæd/	had /hæd/	tener; haber
hear /hɪə/	heard /hɜ:d/	heard /hɜ:d/	oír
hide /haɪd/	hid /hɪd/	hidden /'hɪdɪn/	esconder(se)
hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	hit /hɪt/	golpear, pegar
hold /həʊld/	held /held/	held /held/	sujetar
hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	hurt /hɜ:t/	herir, hacer daño; doler
keep /ki:p/	kept /kept/	kept /kept/	guardar, mantener
know /nəʊ/	knew /nju:/	known /nəʊn/	saber, conocer
lay /leɪ/	laid /leɪd/	laid /leɪd/	poner; extender
lead /li:d/	led /led/	led /led/	guiar, conducir
learn /lɜ:n/	learnt / learned /lɜ:nt/lɜ:nd/	learnt / learned /lɜ:nt/lɜ:nd/	aprender
leave /li:v/	left /left/	left /left/	dejar; irse, salir
lend /lend/	lent /lent/	lent /lent/	prestar

BASE FORM (V1)	PAST SIMPLE (V2)	PAST PARTICIPLE (V3)	CASTELLANO
let /let/	let /let/	let /let/	permitir, dejar
lie /laɪ/	lay /leɪ/	lain /leɪn/	tumbarse, echarse
lie /laɪ/ (regular verb)	lied /laɪd/	lied /laɪd/	mentir
light /laɪt/	lit /lɪt/	lit /lɪt/	encender
lose /luːz/	lost /lɒst/	lost /lɒst/	perder
make /meɪk/	made /meɪd/	made /meɪd/	hacer, fabricar
mean /miːn/	meant /ment/	meant /ment/	significar, querer decir
meet /miːt/	met /met/	met /met/	conocer a; quedar con
overcome /əʊvə'kʌm/	overcame /əʊvə'keɪm/	overcome /əʊvə'kʌm/	superar
pay /peɪ/	paid /peɪd/	paid /peɪd/	pagar
put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	put /pʊt/	poner
quit /kwɪt/	quit / quitted /kwɪt/'kwɪtɪd/	quit / quitted /kwɪt/'kwɪtɪd/	dejar (de)
read /riːd/	read /red/	read /red/	leer
ride /raɪd/	rode /rəʊd/	ridden /'rɪdn/	montar
ring /rɪŋ/	rang /ræŋ/	rung /rʌŋ/	llamar (por teléfono)
rise /raɪz/	rose /rəʊz/	risen /'rɪzn/	elevarse, alzarse
run /rʌn/	ran /ræn/	run /rʌn/	correr
say /seɪ/	said /sed/	said /sed/	decir
see /siː/	saw /sɔː/	seen /siːn/	ver
sell /sel/	sold /səʊld/	sold /səʊld/	vender
send /send/	sent /sent/	sent /sent/	enviar
set /set/	set /set/	set /set/	colocar
sew /səʊ/	sewed /səʊd/	sewn /səʊn/	coser
shake /ʃeɪk/	shook /ʃʊk/	shaken /'ʃeɪkn/	agitar
shine /ʃaɪn/	shone /ʃɒn/	shone /ʃɒn/	brillar
shoot /ʃuːt/	shot /ʃɒt/	shot /ʃɒt/	disparar
show /ʃəʊ/	showed /ʃəʊd/	shown /ʃəʊn/	mostrar, enseñar
shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	shut /ʃʌt/	cerrar
sing /sɪŋ/	sang /sæŋ/	sung /sʌŋ/	cantar
sink /sɪŋk/	sank /sæŋk/	sunk /sʌŋk/	hundirse
sit /sɪt/	sat /sæt/	sat /sæt/	sentarse
sleep /sliːp/	slept /slept/	slept /slept/	dormir
smell /smel/	smelt / smelled /smelt/smeld/	smelt / smelled /smelt/smeld/	oler
speak /spiːk/	spoke /spəʊk/	spoken /'spəʊkn/	hablar
spell /spel/	spelt / spelled /spelt/speld/	spelt / spelled /spelt/speld/	deletrear
spend /spend/	spent /spent/	spent /spent/	gastar; pasar (tiempo)
spill /spɪl/	spilt / spilled /spɪlt/spɪld/	spilt / spilled /spɪlt/spɪld/	derramar(se)
spoil /spɔɪl/	spoilt / spoiled /spɔɪlt/spɔɪld/	spoilt / spoiled /spɔɪlt/spɔɪld/	arruinar, estropear
spread /spred/	spread /spred/	spread /spred/	untar; difundir(se)
spring /sprɪŋ/	sprang /spræŋ/	sprung /sprʌŋ/	saltar
stand /stænd/	stood /stʊd/	stood /stʊd/	estar de pie
steal /stiːl/	stole /stəʊl/	stolen /'stəʊln/	robar
stick /stɪk/	stuck /stʌk/	stuck /stʌk/	pegar
sting /stɪŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	stung /stʌŋ/	picar (insecto)
swear /swɛə/	swore /swɔː/	sworn /swɔːn/	jurar
sweep /swiːp/	swept /swept/	swept /swept/	barrer
swim /swɪm/	swam /swæm/	swum /swʌm/	nadar
take /teɪk/	took /tʊk/	taken /'teɪkn/	coger; llevar
teach /tiːtʃ/	taught /tɔːt/	taught /tɔːt/	enseñar
tear /teə/	tore /tɔː/	torn /tɔːn/	romper, desgarrar
tell /tel/	told /təʊld/	told /təʊld/	decir, contar
think /θɪŋk/	thought /θɔːt/	thought /θɔːt/	pensar
throw /θrəʊ/	threw /θruː/	thrown /θrəʊn/	tirar; lanzar
understand /ʌnde'stænd/	understood /ʌnde'stʊd/	understood /ʌnde'stʊd/	comprender, entender
wake up /'weɪk ʌp/	woke up /'wəʊk ʌp/	woken up /'wəʊkn ʌp/	despertar(se)
wear /weə/	wore /wɔː/	worn /wɔːn/	llevar puesto; ponerse
win /wɪn/	won /wʌn/	won /wʌn/	ganar
write /raɪt/	wrote /rəʊt/	written /'rɪtn/	escribir